# A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF HURON-PETUN ARCHAEOLOGY

## L. J. Jackson

#### INTRODUCTION

This bibliography is intended as a research guide for archaeologists studying the Huron-Petun branch of Iroquoian development in Ontario as chronologically and geographically delimited by J. V. Wright in his monograph *The Ontario Iroquois Tradition* (1966:66-7). A set of six main indices has been used to distinguish sub-areas of study. While this bibliography refers most specifically to the Huron and Petun, numerous references to related Iroquoian groups have been included for comparative purposes. The net result is coverage of Iroquoian developments in the Great Lakes region throughout the Late Woodland period.\*

#### **INDICES**

- 1. PREHISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGY: includes field records and site reports dealing principally with prehistoric Huron-Petun sites.
- 2. HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY: includes studies and site reports on European and Huron-Petun contact sites.
- 3. NATIVE HABITAT: includes studies and reports on the natural resources and site characteristics of the Huron-Petun region. focusing on Simcoe County.
- 4. NATIVE TECHNOLOGY: includes technical studies, research guides and reports dealing mainly with the material culture of the Huron-Petun and with aboriginal techniques of manufacture.
- 5. TRADE GOODS: includes reports and research guides dealing with the appearance of European material goods on aboriginal sites.
- 6. CULTURAL STUDIES: includes miscellaneous archaeological, historical and sociological studies examining Huron-Petun and Iroquoian culture in general.
- \* An additional section, HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS, is appended as a preliminary guide to primary historical sources dealing with the contact period prior to the demise of the Huron and Petun in the seventeenth century.

No cross referencing has been attempted and apologies are hereby offered for any internal inconsistencies or significant oversights. While certain incidental references have been omitted and others overlooked, it is hoped that this bibliography will help researchers bypass needless hours of library searching.

# PREHISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGY

Anderson, James E.

"The People of Fairty: An Osteological Analysis of an Iroquois Ossuary." National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 193, pp. 28-129.
Ottawa.

1968 The Serpent Mounds Site Physical Anthropology. Occasional Paper 2, Royal Ontario Museum, Art and Archaeology Division, Toronto.

Anderson, J. E. and J. V. Wright

1969 The Bennett Site. Bulletin No. 229, National Museum of Canada, Ottawa.

\*This bibliography has attempted to include the major references on this subject to April of 1975.

## Anonymous

- 1948 "A Note on the Excavation of a Huron Ossuary." *Ontario Historical Society*, Papers and Records, Vol. 40:92-3. Toronto.
- 1949 "A Preliminary Note on the Black Creek Excavation." *Ontario History* 41, 2:98-9. Toronto.
- 1950 "Archaeological Activities in Ontario." *Canadian Historical Review* 31, 4:441-2. Toronto.

## Beeman, T. W.

- 1891 "Lanark County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, \*\* 1891, pp. 15-18. Toronto.
- "Lanark County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1894, pp. 15-17. Toronto.
- "Lanark County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1896, pp. 71-2. Toronto.

# Bell, W. Douglas

- "The McMurchy Site: A Petun Site in Gray County, Ontario." Unpublished manuscript on file with the Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto. (Also on file with the Ontario Archaeological Society Library.)
- 1963 "The Guyatt Site." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 33, 1-2:16-23. Pittsburgh.

## Boyle, David

- 1888 "Notes." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1886-87, pp. 9-56.
- 1889 "Notes." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1887-88, pp. 16-54. Toronto.
- 1890 "Notes." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1888-89, pp. 21-42. Toronto.
- "Notes." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1891, pp. 5-57. Toronto.
- "Notes." Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario, / 890-91, pp. 8-72.
  Toronto.

#### Boyle, David

- 1896 "Notes." Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario, 1895, pp. 29-73. Toronto.
- 1897 "Notes." Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario, 1896-97, pp. 49-67.
  Toronto.
- 1900 "Notes." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1899, pp. 2-40. Toronto.
- 1901 "Notes." Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario, 1900, pp. 11-25. To-
- 1902 "Ossuary in Clinton Township, Lincoln County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1901, pp. 22-4. Toronto.
- 1903 "Ossuary at Bradford ... Warwick ... Orillia." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1902, pp. 34-7. Toronto.
- Canada, National Museum, Division of Archaeology, Manuscript Files, Bruce County Section. Ottawa.

<sup>\*\*</sup>The abbreviated form *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario* refers to the series of archaeological reports issued as an appendix to the Report of the Minister of Education, Ontario.

Canada, National Museum, Division of Archaeology, Manuscript Files, Gray County Section. Ottawa.

Canada, National Museum, Division of Archaeology, Manuscript Files, Ontario County Section. Ottawa.

Canada, National Museum, Division of Archaeology, Manuscript Files, Simcoe County Section. Ottawa.

Chamberlain, A. F.

"The Archaeology of Scugog Island." *Proceedings of the Canadian Institute*, Session 1888-1889, 3rd Series, Vol. 7, pp. 14-15. Toronto.

Channen, E. R. and N. D. Clarke

1965 The Copeland Site: A Pre-Contact Huron Site in Simcoe County, Ontario. National Museum of Canada, Anthropology Papers, No. 8. Ottawa.

Churcher, C. S. and W. A. Kenyon

"The Tabor Hill Ossuaries: A Study in Iroquois Demography." *Human Biology* 32, 3:249-73. Detroit.

Clarke, C. H. D.

"Archaeology of Algonquin Park." *Ontario History* 50, 1:58. Toronto.

Coyne, J. H.

1893 "The Southwold Earthwork and the Country of the Neutrals." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1892-93, pp. 22-34. Toronto.

Cruickshank, J. C. and C. E. Heidenreich

"Pedological Investigations at the Huron Indian Village of Cahiague." The Canadian Geographer 13, 1:34-46. Toronto.

Dade, Rev. C.

"Indian Remains—Being a Description of an Indian Burial Ground in Beverly Township, Ten Miles from Dundas." *Canadian Journal* 1:6. Toronto.

Dailey, Robert C. and James V. Wright

"The Malcolm Site." *Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute, Vol.* 31, Part 1, pp. 3-23. Toronto.

Danard, Jean

1960 "The Mystery of the Miller Site." *Imperial Oil Review* 44, 1:6-9. Toronto.

Donaldson, William S.

1962a "The Thomas Site: A Late Prehistoric Village." *Ontario Archaeology*, Series B, No. 2, Publication No. 7, pp. 21-39. Toronto.

1962b "The Boyd Site: A Report and Appraisal." *Ontario Archaeology*, Series B, No. 2, Publication No. 7, pp. 4-20. Toronto.

1962c "The Short Site: A Preliminary Report." *Ontario Archaeology,* Series A, No. 5, Publication No. 6, pp. 1-7. Toronto.

"Archaeological Research in the Rouge." *Ontario Archaeology,* Series A, No. 5, Publication No. 6, pp. 15-21. Toronto.

"Iroquoian Development in the Rouge Watershed, Ontario—Part I: The Elliot Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Series B, No. 3, Publication No. 8, pp. 18-38. Toronto.

1965b "The King's Forest Park Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Series B, No. 3, Publication No. 8, pp. 3-10. Toronto.

### Emerson, J. Norman

- 1950 "Woodbridge Longhouse." American Antiquity 15, 4:356. Menasha.
- "The Archaeology of the Ontario Iroquois." Ph.D. Dissertation on file with the University of Chicago.
- 1958 "The Benson Site, Victoria County, Ontario." Unpublished manuscript and notes on file with the Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto.
- "The Bosomworth Site." New Pages of Prehistory, 1958, *Ontario History* 51, 1:61-3. Toronto.
- "A Further Note on the McDonald Site, Prince Edward County." New Pages of Prehistory, 1959, *Ontario History* 52, 1:60-1. Toronto.
- "Cahiague." Public Lecture Series. University of Toronto Archaeological Field School at the Cahiague Village Site, Simcoe County, Ontario.June 15 August 15.
- "Cahiague 1961." New Pages of Prehistory, 1961, *Ontario History 54*, 2:134-6. Toronto.
- "The Case for Cahiague, Capital Village of the Hurons in 1615." Unpublished manuscript on file with the National Historic Sites Service, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa.
- "The Cahiague Village Palisade." Manuscript report on file with theDepartment of Public Records and Archives, Toronto.
- "The Payne Site: An Iroquoian Manifestation in Price Edward County,
   Ontario." *National Museum of Canada*, Contributions to Anthropology
   V: Archaeology and Physical Anthropology, Bulletin No. 206, pp. 125-257. Ottawa.

# Finlayson, William D.

1971 "The 1971 Excavations at the Donaldson Site: A Preliminary Report." Canadian Archaeological Association, Bulletin No. 3, pp. 12-27. Ottawa.

## Fitting, James E.

"Late Woodland Cultures of Southeastern Michigan." *Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan*, Anthropological Paper No. 24. Ann Arbor.

#### Fox, W. A.

- "A Hillside Midden, King's Forest Park Site." Ontario Archaeology,Publication No. 10, pp. 34-9. Toronto.
- 1971 "The Maurice Village Site BeHa-2: Lithic Analysis." *Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory*, ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 2, pp. 116-36.

#### Funk, R. E.

"Garoga: A Late Prehistoric Iroquois Village in the Mohawk Valley."Iroquois Culture, History and Prehistory, ed. by E. Tooker, pp. 9-11.Albany.

# Garrad, C.

"The Rediscovery of a Forgotten Ossuary in the Township of Nottawasaga, Ontario." *Bulletin of Archaeological Society of Western Ontario 2*, 1:9-11. London. "A Survey of Lamont Creek in the Township of Nottawasaga, Ontario."

\*\*Archaeological Society of Western Ontario, Research Paper No. 2, p. 14.

\*\*London.\*\*

"Site Numbers Allocated in Accordance with the Borden Scheme to Indian Sites within Units BbHa, BbHb, BcHa, BcHb, BdHb, BdHc, comprising parts of Collingwood, Mulmur, and Nottawasaga Townships." Unpublished manuscript on file with the Ontario Archaeological Society Library.

1970 "A Burial in Nottawasaga Township, Ontario." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 15, pp. 3-16. Toronto.

## Gruber, J. W.

1958 "Preliminary Notes on Huron Dentition." *Bulletin of the Eastern States Archaeological Federation*, Vol. 17. Andover, Mass.

#### Guthe, Alfred K.

1958a "A Possible Seneca House Site, A.D. 1600" *Pennsyl ania Archaeologist* 28, 1:33-8. Honesdale.

1958b The Late Prehistoric Occupation in Southwestern New York: An Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association, Albany.

# Hammond, J. Hugh

I905a "Cahiague." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1904, pp. 74-6. Toronto.

1905b "North and South Orillia." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1904, pp. 77-86. Toronto.

"Exploration of Ossuary Burial of the Huron Nation, Simcoe County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1924, pp. 95-102. Toronto.

## Harper, J. Russell

"The Webb Site, A Stage in Early Iroquoian Development." Pennsylvania Archaeologist 22, 2:49-64. Honesdale.

#### Harris, R. I.

n.d. "Notes on the Paleopathology of the Skeletal Remains of Huron Indians from the Ossuary at Cahiague Opened in 1946." Report to Prof. T. F. Mcllwraith, Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto.

"Osteological Evidence of Disease Amongst the Huron Indians." *University of Toronto Medical Journal* 17, 2:71-5. Toronto.

# Hayes, C. F. 1967

"The Longhouse at the Cornish Site." *Iroquois Culture, History and Prehistory*, ed. by E. Tooker, pp. 91-7. Albany.

## Heidenreich, C. E. et al.

"Maurice and Robitaille Sites: Environmental Analysis." Palaeoecologv and Ontario Prehistory, ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 1, pp. 112-54.

"Soil and Environmental Analysis at the Robitaille Site." *Palaeoecologu* and Ontario Prehistory, ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 2, pp. 179-237.

Heidenreich, C. E. and V. A. Konrad

1973a "Soil Analysis at the Robitaille Site—Part I: Determining the Perimeter of the Village." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 20, pp. 25-33. Toronto.

1973b "Soil Analysis at the Robitaille Site—Part II: A Method Useful in Determining the Location of Longhouse Patterns." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 20, pp. 33-62. Toronto.

Houghton, F.

1916 "The Characteristics of Iroquois Village Sites in Western New York." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 18:508-20. Lancaster.

Hunter, Andrew F.

1888 "Villages." "Ossuaries." *1st Annual Report of the Canadian Institute,* Session 1886-87, Being Part of Appendix to the Report of the Minister of Education, Ontario, 1887, pp. 57-8. Toronto.

1893a "Lake Simcoe and Its Environs." Printed by *The Barrie Examiner*, 44 pp. Barrie.

"National Characteristics and Migrations of the Hurons as Indicated by their Remains in North Simcoe." *Transactions of the Canadian Institute*, 1892, 4th Series, Vol. 3, pp. 225-28. Toronto.

"Sites of Huron Villages in the Township of Tiny (Simcoe County)."

Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario, 1898, pp. 5-42. Toronto.

1900 "Notes on Sites of Huron Villages in the Township of Tay." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1899, pp. 51-82. Toronto.

"Notes on Sites of Huron Villages in the Township of Medonte." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1901, pp. 56-100. Toronto.

"Notes on Sites of Huron Villages in the Township of Oro, Simcoe County, Ontario." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1902, pp. 153-83. Toronto.

"Indian Village Sites in North and South Orillia Townships." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1903, pp. 105-25. Toronto.

"Survey of Village Sites in the Townships of Flos and Vespra." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1906, pp. 19-56. Toronto.

Hurley, W. M. and I. T. Kenyon

1970 Algonquin Park Archaeology. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 3, Anthropological Series No. 5. Toronto.

Hurley, W. M., I. T. Kenyon, F. W. Lange and B. M. Mitchell

1972 Algonquin Park Archaeology, 1971. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Anthropological Series No. 10. Toronto.

Jerkic, Sonja

"The Maurice Ossuary, BeHa-l." *Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory*, ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 1, pp. 49-61. Toronto.

1970 "The Maurice Ossuary: A Late Huron Population." Paper presented to the Third Annual Meeting of the Canadian Archaeological Association, Ottawa, March, 1970.

## Johnston, Richard B.

1968 Archaeology of Rice Lake, Ontario. Anthropology Papers, No. 19. National Museum of Canada, Ottawa.

## Jury, Wilfrid

- 1941 Clearville Prehistoric Village Site in Oxford Township, Kent County, Ontario. Bulletin of the Museum, No. 2, 44 pp. University of Western Ontario, London.
- "Southwold Prehistoric Earthworks." *The Canadian Historical Review*, 27:391-3. Toronto.
- 1947 Preliminary Report on the Train Farm Site, Simcoe County. University of Western Ontario, London.
- 1948a Flanagan Prehistoric Huron Village Site: Report of Excavations made on the Site of an Early Huron Indian Village, 1947. Bulletin of the Museum, No. 6. University of Western Ontario, London.
- 1948b Crawford Prehistoric Village Site: Report on Excavations made on an Early Indian Village in Bosanquet Township, Lambton County, Ontario.
  Bulletin of the Museum, No. 7, University of Western Ontario, London.
- 1949 Report on Prehistoric Flint Workships at Port Franks, Ontario. Museum of Intian Archaeology, Museum Bulletin No. 8. University of Western Ontario, London.
- 1958 "Huron Area Archaeology." Ontario History 50, 1:57. Toronto.
- 1960 "Archaeology in Huronia." Ontario History 53, 1:61-3. Toronto.

## Jury, Wilfrid and Elsie McLeod Jury

- 1952a *The Burley Site.* Museum Bulletin No. 9, Museum of Indian Archaeology and Pioneer Life. University of Western Ontario, London.
- 1952b "The Burley Site." Ontario History 44, 2:57-76. Toronto.
- 1956 The Nine-Mile Portage from Kempenfeldt Bay to the Nottawasaga River. Museum Bulletin No. 11, Museum of Indian Archaeology, University of Western Ontario, London.

## Jury, Wilfrid and Sherwood Fox

"A Pre-White Huron Village in Simcoe County, Ontario." *Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 42 ser., Vol. 3, pp. 85-9. Toronto.

# Kenyon, Walter A.

- 1957 The Inverhuron Site. Occasional Paper 1. Royal Ontario Museum, Art and Archaeology Division, Toronto.
- 1959 "A Late Woodland Site Near Pickering." New Pages of Prehistory, 1958,Ontario History 51, 1:58-9. Toronto.
- "The Miller Site-1959." New Pages of Prehistory, 1959, *Ontario History* 52, 1:63-7. Toronto.
- "The Miller Site: An Archaeological Report." Canadian theses on Microfilm No. 1489. Microfilmed by the Central Microfilm Unit, Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa.
- 1970 *Methodist Point.* Occasional Paper 22. Royal Ontario Museum, Art and Archaeology Division, Toronto.

## Kidd, Kenneth E.

- "Sixty Years of Ontario Archaeology." *Archaeology of the Eastern United States*, ed. by J. B. Griffin. Pp. 71-97. Chicago.
- 1953 "The Excavation and Identification of a Huron Ossuary." *American Antiquity* 18, 4:359-379. Menasha.

Knechtel, Fritz

1959 "The Inverhuron Provincial Park, Season 1958." *Ontario History* 51, 1:60-1. Toronto.

Knowles, Sir Francis H. S.

1937 Physical Anthropology of the Roebuck Iroquois. Bulletin No. 87, National Museum of Canada, Ottawa.

Konrad, Victor A.

"The Archaeological Resources of Metropolitan Toronto: Inventory and Prospect." Unpublished manuscript on file with the Department of Geography, York University, Toronto.

Konrad, Victor and William A. Ross

1974 *North Pickering Archaeology.* Research Report No. 4, Part I. An archaeological survey for the North Pickering Project, Ministry of Natural Resources, Ontario.

Lacetti, Michael F.

1974 "The Round Top Site—An Early Owasco Horticultural State." The Bulletin No. 62, pp. 4-26. New York State Archaeological Association. Ann Arbor.

Laidlaw, George E.

"Balsam Lake." *Fourth Annual Report of the Canadian Institute,* Session of 1890-91, Being an Appendix to the Report of the Minister of Education, Ontario, pp. 73-8. Toronto.

1891 "Balsam Lake." Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario. 1890. pp. 73-7.
Toronto.

"Balsam Lake." Seventh Annual Report of the Canadian Institute, Session of 1893-94, being part of Appendix to the Report of the Minister of Education, Ontario, pp. 17-22. Toronto.

1896 "Aboriginal Remains of Balsam Lake." *The American Antiquarian* 18:276. Chicago.

1897a "The Aboriginal Remains of Balsam Lake." *The American Antiquarian* 19:68. Chicago.

1897b "Aboriginal Remains of Balsam Lake." *The American Antiquarian* 19:138. Chicago.

1897c "Remains in Ash Beds at Balsam Lake." *The American Antiquarian* 19:271-75. Chicago.

1897d "Balsam Lake." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1896-97, pp. 80-9. Toronto.

1898a "Balsam Lake and Vicinity." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1897, pp. 51-65. Toronto.

1898b "Archaeological Notes, Victoria County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1898, pp. 196-202. Toronto.

"(North) Victoria County New Sites." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1899, pp. 41-50. Toronto.

"Notes on North Victoria Village Sites." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1901, pp. 100-08. Toronto.

1903 "Notes on North Victoria." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1902, pp. 57-8. Toronto.

"Indian Village Sites in North Victoria." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1903, pp. 101-02. Toronto.

- "List of Village Sites in Victoria County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1912, pp. 62-9. Toronto.
- "Indian Village Sites... Victoria County and Vicinity." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1917, pp. 91-105. Toronto.
- "Ontario Archaeology News." *National Archaeological News* 1, 4:12-15. Lancaster.

#### Latta, M. A.

- "Archaeology of the Penetang Peninsula." *Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory*, ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 2, pp. 136-165, Toronto.
- 1973 "Archaeology of the Penetang Peninsula." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 20, pp. 3-25. Toronto.

# Lawrence, J.

# Lawrence, J., M. Gavillier, and J. Morris

1909 "Exploration of Petun Indian Village Sites." *Huron Institute Papers and Records*, Vol. 1, pp. 11-18. Collingwood.

#### Lee. Thomas E.

- "A Preliminary Report on an Archaeological Survey of Southwestern Ontario in 1949." *Annual Report of the National Museum of Canada*, 1949-50, Bulletin No. 123, pp. 42-8. Ottawa.
- "A Preliminary Report on an Archaeological Survey of Southwestern Ontario for 1950." *National Museum of Canada*, Bulletin No. 126, pp. 64-75. Ottawa.
- 1958 The Parker Earthwork, Corunna. Ontario." *Pennsyl* ania Archaeologist 28, 1:5-32. Honesdale.
- "An Archaeological Survey of Southwestern Ontario and Manitoulin Island." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 29, 2:80-93. Honesdale.
- "The Glen Meyer Aspect." *Anthropological Journal of Canada* I, 3:27-8. Gatineau, Quebec.
- 1968 "A Probable Huron Site in the Quebec City Area." *Anthropological Jou*<sup>1</sup>nal of Canada 6, 3:28-30. Gatineau, Quebec.

## Marois, Roger

"L'Archéologie des Provinces d'Ontario et de Quebec." These de Maitre, Department d'Anthropologie, Université de Montreal, Montreal.

# Marshall, G. Ruth

"The Fletcher Site: Part I and II." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 6, Series A, No. 5, pp. 8-14. Toronto.

# Martijn, Charles A.

"Ile aux Basques and the Prehistoric Iroquois Occupation of Southern Quebec." Musée d'Archéologie Préhistorique, Chirlethologie pp. 53-1 14. Trois-Rivieres, Quebec.

# McIlwraith, T. F.

- "Archaeological Work in Huronia, 1946: Excavations Near Warminster." *The Canadian Historical Review* 27, 4:394-401. Toronto.
- "On the Location of Cahiague." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada* 41, 2:99-102. Toronto.
- "Excavations at Bass Lake, Simcoe County, 1948." *Bulletin of the Society for American Archaeology*, University of Toronto 11, pp. 3-4. Toronto.

# McPherron, Alan

1967 The Juntunen Site and the Late Woodland Prehistory of the Upper Great Lakes Area. Anthropological Paper No. 30. Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

#### Merrill, Helen M.

1912 "Indian Pottery of Prince Edward County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1912, pp. 75-82. Toronto.

## Montgomery, Henry

1886 "Report on an Ossuary from Markham County-1881." *The Indian*, p. 102. Hagersville.

## Noble, William C.

"Iroquois Archaeology and the Development of Iroquois Social Organization, 1000-1650 A.D." Doctoral dissertation on file with the University of Calgary.

1970 "An Unusual Neutral Iroquois House Structure." *The Bulletin*, New York State Archaeological Association, No. 64, pp. 14-15. Ann Arbor.

1971 "The Sopher Celt: An Indicator of Early Protohistoric Trade in Huronia." *Ontario Archaeology,* Publication No. 16, pp. 42-47. Toronto.

"The Jackes (Eglinton) Site: Another Facet of Southern Huron Development in the Toronto Region." Ontario Archaeology, Publication No. 22, pp. 3-32. Toronto.

1975 "Van Beisen (AfHd-2): A Study in Glen Meyer Development." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 24, pp. 3-95. Toronto.

## O'Brien, Roberta M.

(1972 "Archaeological Survey of Methodist Point Park Reserve." Unpublished manuscript on file with Historical Sites Branch, Ministry of Natural Resources, Queen's Park, Toronto.

## Orr, Rowland B.

1913 "Smelser-Orr Collection." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1913, pp. 54-5. Toronto.

1917 "The Shaw-Wood Indian Fortified Village Site." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1917, pp. 44-52. Toronto.

# Parker, Arthur C.

1918 *A Prehistoric Iroquoian Site.* Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association, Vol. 1, No. 1. Rochester.

1922 "The Iroquois Occupation of New York State." *The Archaeological History of New York*, New York State Museum Bulletin No. 235-6. New York.

# Pearson, Richard

1958 "The MacDonald Site." New Pages of Prehistory, 1958, *Ontario History* 51, 1:56-8. Toronto.

# Pendergast, James F.

"The Crystal Rock Site, An Early Onondaga-Oneida Site in Eastern Ontario." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist 32*, 1:21-34. Pittsburgh.

"Nine Small Sites on Lake St. Francis Representing an Early Iroquois Horizon in the Upper St. Lawrence River Valley." Anthropologica 6, 1:183-221. Ottawa.

1964b "The Payne Site." *National Museum of Canada*, Bulletin No. 193, pp. 1-27. Ottawa.

- 1964c "The Waupoos Site—An Iroquois Component in Prince Edward County, Ontario." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 34, 2:69-89. Pittsburgh.
- "The Salem, Gray's Creek, and Beckstead Sites: Three Iroquois Components in Eastern Ontario." *National Museum of Canada*, Guides to the Anthropological Exhibits, Ottawa.
- "Three Prehistoric Iroquois Components in Eastern Ontario." *National Museum of Canada*, Guides to the Anthropological Exhibits, Ottawa.
- "The Berry Site." *National Museum of Canada*, Contributions to Anthropology V: Archaeology and Physical Anthropology, Bulletin No. 206, pp. 26-53. Ottawa.
- 1967 "A Comparison of St. Lawrence River Valley Iroquoian Sites with the Dawson Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 10, pp. 3-11. Toronto.
- 1968 The Summerstown Station Site. National Museum of Canada, Anthropology Papers, No. 18, Ottawa.
- 1969 "The MacDougald Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 13, pp. 29-53. Toronto.
- 1972 "The Lite Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 17, pp. 24-62. Toronto.
- "The Sugarbush Site: A Possible Iroquoian Maplesugar Camp." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 23, pp. 31-61. Toronto.

#### Popham, Robert E.

"Late Huron Occupations of Ontario: An Archaeological Survey of Innisfil Township." *Ontario History* 42, 2:81-90. Toronto.

## Pratt, Peter P.

1963 "A Heavily Stockaded Oneida Settlement." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 33, 1-2:56-90. Pittsburgh.

## Ramsden, Peter G.

"The Draper Site: A Late Ontario Iroquois Component." M.A. thesis on file with the Department of Archaeology, The University of Calgary.

## Ridley, Frank

- 1952a "The Fallis Site, Ontario." *American Antiquity* 18, 1:7-14. Salt Lake City.
- 1952b "The Huron and Lalonde Occupations of Ontario." *American Antiquity* 17, 3:197-210. Salt Lake City.
- 1954 "The Frank Bay Site, Lake Nippissing, Ontario." *American Antiquity* 20, 1:40-50. Salt Lake City.
- "The Boys and Barrie Sites." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 4, pp. 18-42. Toronto.
- 1961 Archaeology of the Neutral Indians. Etobicoke Historical Society, Ontario.
- 1966a Report on Archaeological Sites in Huronia 1966. M.S.S. files, Department of Public Records and Archives, Toronto.
- 1966b *Mr. Frank Ridley's Report on His Field Investigations of Aboriginal Sites in Simcoe Co. in 1966.* Department of Public Records and Archives, Toronto.
- 1967 Report on Archaeological Sites in Huronia, 1967. M.S.S. files, Department of Public Records and Archives, Toronto.

- 1968 Report on Archaeological Sites in Huronia, 1968. M.S.S. files, Department of Public Records and Archives, Toronto.
- 1969 Report on Archaeological Sites in Huronia Examined by Mr. Frank Ridley in 1969. M.S.S. files, Department of Public Records and Archives, Toronto.
- 1971 Report on Archaeological Sites in Huronia Surveyed by Mr. Frank Ridley in 1971. M.S.S. files, Department of Public Records and Archives, Toronto
- 1973 The Wenro in Huronia." *Anthropological Journal of Canada 11*, 1:10-19. Gatineau, Quebec.

# Ritchie, William A.

- 1930 Early Huron-Neutral Sand Knoll Sites in Western New York. Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association, Vol. 7, No. 3. Rochester.
- "A Ceremonial Pottery Dump of the Owasco Culture." *Museum Service* 19, 10:105-06. Rochester Museum of Arts and Sciences. Rochester.
- 1949 An Archaeological Sur'ey of the Trent Waterway in Ontario, Canada and its Significance for New York State Prehistory. Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association, Vol. 12, No. 1. Rochester.
- 1965 The Archaeology of New York State. New York.
- "The Kelso Site: Its Significance for the Problem of Iroquois Origins." *Iroquois Culture, History and Prehistory,* by E. Tooker, pp. 71-3. Albany.
- 1969 The Archaeology of New York State. Revised edition. New York.

# Russell, W. A.

"Report on the Fournier Site." *Arch-Notes*, Ontario Archaeological Society Newsletter, No. 67-69, pp. 1-2. Toronto.

#### Shropshire, J. W.

1970 "A Burial at Wasaga Beach, Ontario." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 15, pp. 16-20. Toronto.

#### Skinner, Alanson

1921 Notes on Iroquois Archaeology. Indian Notes and Monographs, Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation. Vol. 18. New York.

#### Smith, H. I.

1915 "Archaeology." Summary Report, 1915, Anthropology Division. Archaeology, Geological Survey of Canada, xxxviii, A10, B10, B11. Ottawa.

# Smith, R.

n.d. "Excavation of an Ossuary in Beverly Township." Unpublished manuscript on file with McMaster University, Hamilton. (Quoted at length in Ridley, 1961.)

## Sweetman, Paul W.

- 1958a "The Boyd Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 4, pp. 1-4. Toronto.
- 1958b "The Pennycook Site—Lot 30, Concession G. Haliburton County, Ontario." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 28, 2:94-97. Honesdale.
- 1967 The Bristow Site, Thorah Island, County of Ontario, Canada.

  Pennsulvania Archaeologist 37, 1-2:5-21. Gettysburg.

Thomas, Cyrus

"Report on the Mound Explorations of the Bureau of Ethnology—The Huron Iroquois District." *Smithsonian Instition,* Bureau of Ethnology, Twelfth Annual Report, 1890\$91, pp. 540-50. Washington.

Thomas, Edward H.

"Tionnontates (Petun or Tobacco Indian) Tools, Collingwood Area, Ontario, Canada." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist 26,* 1:43-8. Honesdale.

Thomson, Margaret M.

1948 Excavating Ontario History. Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto.

Tuck, James A.

"The Howlett Hill Site: An Early Iroquois Village in Central New York." *Iroquois Culture, History and Prehistory,* ed. by E. Tooker, pp. 75-9. Albany.

"The Iroquois Confederacy." *Nev' World Archaeology: Theoretical and Cultural Transformations*, pp. 190-200. New York. (Collected offprints from *Scientific American*.)

Tyyska, Alan

"Archaeology of the Penetang Peninsula." Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory, ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich, Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 1, pp. 61-88. Toronto.

"Maurice Village and the Huron Bear." Paper presented to the Second Annual Meeting of the Canadian Archaeological Association, Toronto, March, 1969.

Wagner, Norman E., Lawrence E. Toombs, and Eduard R. Riegert

1974 The Moyer Site: A Pre-Historic Village in Waterloo County. Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Waterloo.

Warnica. J. K.

1963 "The McDonald Site." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 33, 1-2:24-8. Pittsburgh.

Waugh, F. W.

"Neutral Village Sites in Brant County." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario.* 1903. pp. 70-9. Toronto.

White, Marian E.

"The Orchid Site Ossuary, Fort Erie, Ontario." *The Bulletin,* New York State Archaeological Association, No. 38, pp. 1-36. Ann Arbor.

1967 "1965 Excavations at the Simmons Site: A Niagara Frontier Iroquois Village." *Iroquois Culture, History and Prehistory,* ed. by E. Tooker, pp. 85-9. Albany.

"Iroquois Archaeology in the Eastern Ontario Peninsula." Manuscript in the files of the Department of Anthropology, State University of New York, Buffalo.

Whitney. T.

1970 "The Buyea Site OND 13-J." *The Bulletin,* New York State Archaeological Association, No. 50, pp. 1-14. Ann Arbor.

Wilmeth, Roscoe

"Canadian Archaeological Radiocarbon Dates." *National Museum of Canada*, Bulletin No. 232, pp. 68-127. Ottawa.

## Wilson, Sir Daniel

- 1856a "Indian Remains and Orillia Barrow." *Canadian Journal*, New Series, 1:554-6. Toronto.
- 1856b "Discovery of Indian Remains in the County of Norfolk." *Canadian Journal*, New Series, 1:511-19. Toronto.
- 1872 "The Huron Race and its Head Form." *Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 1: 262-63. London.

# Wintemberg, W. J.

- n.d. Unpublished field notes on file with National Museum of Canada, Division of Archaeology, Ottawa.
- "Indian Village Sites in the Counties of Oxford and Waterloo." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1899, pp. 37-40. Toronto.
- "Archaeology of Blenheim Township." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1903, pp. 57-70. Toronto.
- 1913 "Archaeology of Blandford Township." *Victoria Memorial Museum,* Bulletin No. 1. Ottawa.
- 1928 *Uren Prehistoric Village Site, Oxford County, Ontario.* National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 51. Ottawa.
- "Archaeological Evidences of Algonkian Influence on Iroquoian Culture." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, Series 3, 29, 2:231-42. Toronto.
- 1936 Roebuck Prehistoric Village Site, Grenville County, Ontario. National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 83. Ottawa.
- 1940 Lawson Prehistoric Village Site, Middlesex County, Ontario. National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 94. Ottawa.
- 1946 "The Sidey-Mackay Village Site." *American Antiquity* 2, 3:154-82. Menasha.
- 1948 *The Middleport Prehistoric Village Site.* National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 109. Ottawa.

## Wright, James V.

- 1960 "The Middleport Horizon." *Anthropologica*, New Series, 2, 1:1-8. Ottawa.
- "An Archaeological Survey Along the North Shore of Lake Superior." *National Museum of Canada,* Anthropology Paper No. 3, pp. 1-9. Ot-

# Wright, James V. and James E. Anderson

- 1963 "The Donaldson Site." *National Museum of Canada,* Bulletin No. 184, pp. 1-113. Ottawa.
- 1966 The Ontario Iroquois Tradition. National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 210. Ottawa.
- 1972 "The Dougall Site." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 17, pp. 3-24. Toronto.
- 1974 *The Nodwell Site.* National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, Paper No. 22. Ottawa.

#### HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

## Anonymous

"Archaeology Confirms the Site of St. Louis." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 16, 3:73-83. Midland.

Bain, James, Jr.

"The Present Condition of the Old French Fort at St. Marie." *Proceedings of the Canadian Institute,* 3rd Series, Vol. 3, pp. 278-79. Toronto.

Carruthers, P.J.

1965 "Preliminary Excavations at the Supposed Site of St. Marie II." Unpublished manuscript on file with the Ontario Archives, Toronto.

Devine, E. J.

1943 Old Forte St. Marie. Midland.

Desjardins, Paul

1966 *La residence de Sainte-Marie-aux-Hurons.* Societe historique du Nouvel-Ontario, Sudbury.

Emerson, J. Norman

1958 "The Old Indian Fort Site." *Ontario History* 50, 1:55-6. Toronto.

Fox, Sherwood

"St. Ignace, Canadian Altar of Martyrdom." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada,* Vol. 35, Series 3, Section 2, pp. 69-79. Toronto.

Garrad, Charles

1973 "The Attack on Ehwae in 1640." *Ontario History* 65, 2:107-11. Toronto.

Greenman, Emerson F.

"Old Birch Island Cemetery and the Early Historic Trade Route, Georgian Bay, Ontario." *Occasional Contributions from the Museum of Anthropology of the University of Michigan,* No. 11, pp. 7-69. Ann Arbor.

Heidenreich, C. E.

"Maps Relating to the First Half of the 17th Century and their Use in Determining the Location of Jesuit Missions in Huronia." *The Cartographer* 3, 2:103-26. Toronto.

"A New Location for Carhagouha, Recollect Mission in Huronia." Ontario Archaeology, Publication No. 10, pp. 39-46. Toronto.

Hegarty, Denis A., SJ

n.d. The Excavation of the Indian Church at Ste. Marie. Martyr's Shrine, Midland.

1955 "A Saint's Grave." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 19, 2:37-8. Midland.

Hunter, Andrew F.

1911 "Historic Sites of Tay." *Bulletin of the Simcoe Pioneer and Historical Society.* Barrie.

Johnston, R.B. and L. Butcher (compilers)

1973 Field Report of the Trent University 1973 Archaeological Field School at the Le Caron (Santimo) Site, Northern Simcoe County. Department of Anthropology, Trent University, Peterborough.

Jones, A. E., Rev.

"Identification of St. Ignace II, and of Ekarenniondi." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1902, pp. 92-137. Toronto.

1915 Martyr's Hill: St. Ignace II: A Restatement of Proofs. Montreal.

Jury, Elsie McLeod

1948 "Ste. Marie-on-the-Wye." *Inland Seas* 4, 3:159-165. Vermilion, Ohio.

1949 "St. Ives." *Ontario History* 41, 3:133-52. Toronto.

"Indian Village and Mission Sites of Huronia." *Canadian Geographical Journal 67,* 3:94-103. Ottawa.

1967 "Toanché." Canadian Geographical Journal 74, 2:40-5. Ottawa.

Jury, Wilfrid W.

1948-1951 *Field Catalogue St. Marie I.* St. Marie I Museum Project, University of Western Ontario, London. On file with Ste. Marie Museum Library, Midland.

1948a "Excavations Shed New Light." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 12, 4:96-7. Midland.

I948b "Excavations at Old Fort Ste. Marie. Ontario." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 12, 3:66-7. Midland.

1949 "Eventful Excavations at Fort Ste. Marie." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 13, 4: 115-17. Midland.

1950 "Excavations at Fort Ste. Marie During 1950." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 14, 3:1-60. Midland.

1951a "Excavations at St. Ignace and at Fort Ste. Marie." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 15, 2:62-4. Midland.

195 lb "Excavations at Fort Ste. Marie in 1951." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 15, 3:76-7. Midland.

Jury, W. and E. M. Jury

1955 Saint Louis: Huron Indian Village and Jesuit Mission Site. Museum of Indian Archaeology, Museum Bulletin No. 10, University of Western Ontario, London.

1965 Sainte Marie Among the Hurons. Toronto.

Jury, W. and S. Fox

"St. Ignace. Canadian Altar of Martyrdom." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, Series 3, Vol. 41, Section 2. pp. 55-78. Toronto.

Kidd, Kenneth E.

1941 "The Excavation of Fort Ste. Marie." *Canadian Historical Review* 22, 4:403-15. Toronto.

1941-1943 *Field Catalogue St. Marie I.* St. Marie I Museum Project. Books I and II. Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto. On file with Ste. Marie Museum Library. Midland.

"An Historic Site is Excavated." *The School 30*, 8:712-15. Toronto.

I942b "The Excavations of Fort Ste. Marie." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 6. 3:10-12. Midland.

"The Architecture of Sainte Marie." *Journal of the Royal Architectu<sup>'</sup>al Institute of Canada* 20, 5:71-3. Toronto.

1944 "The Secrets of Fort Ste. Marie." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 8, 3:4, 18. Midland.

I 949a The Exca ation of St. Marie I. Toronto.

I949b "The Identification of French Mission Sites in the Huron Country: A Study in Procedure." *Ontario History* 41, 2:89-94. Toronto.

1951 "Excavations at Fort Ste. Marie 1941-1943." *Martyr's Shrine Message* 15, 2:44-7. Midland.

1969 *Historic Site Archaeology in Canada.* National Museum of Canada, Anthropology Papers, No. 22. Ottawa.

Parker, Arthur C.

1932 A Contact Period Seneca Site. Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association. Vol. I, No. 2. Rochester.

Rexe, J. P.

1971 Preliminary Report on the Le Caron Site, Northern Simcoe County.
Prepared by Trent University Archaeological Field School, Midland.

1972 Preliminary Report on the Le Caron Site, Northern Simcoe County.
Prepared by Trent University Archaeological Field School, Midland.

Ridley, Frank

"In Search for Ossossane and its Environs." *Ontario Historical Society*, Papers and Records, Vol. 39, pp. 7-14. Toronto.

1959 "A Search for Historic Neutral." *Ontario History* 51, 1:59-60. Toronto. Ritchie, William A.

1954 Dutch Hollow, An Early Historic Period Seneca Site in Livingstone County, New York. Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association, Vol. 13. Albany.

Russell, W. A.

1965 "A Mill at Sainte Marie I." *Ontario Archaeology,* Series B, No. 3, Publication No. 8, pp. 11-17. Toronto.

Thomas, Edward H.

1959 "In Search of Ethorita or St. Jean." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 29, 2:93-8. Honesdale.

Trigger. Bruce G.

"Criteria for Identifying the Locations of Historic Indian Sites: A Case Study from Montreal." *Ethnohistory* 16, 4:303-16. Arizona.

Vastokas, Ron

1970 Field Report on the Le Caron Site, Northern Simcoe County. Prepared by Trent University Archaeological Field School, Midland.

Voorhis, Ernest

1930 Historic Forts and Trading Posts of the French Regime and of the English Fur Trading Companies. Department of the Interior, National Resources, Intelligence Branch, Ottawa.

White, Marian E.

1967 An Early Historic Niagara Frontier Iroquois Cemetery in Erie County, New York. Researches and Transactions of the New York State Archaeological Association, Vol. 16, No. 1. Rochester.

Wray, C. F. and H. L. Schoff

"A Preliminary Report on the Seneca Sequence in Western New York 1550-1687." *Pennsyl<sup>†</sup>ania Archaeologist* 23, 2:53-63. Honesdale.

# NATIVE HABITAT

Aller, W. F.

"Aboriginal Food Utilization of Vegetation by the Indians of the Great Lakes Region as recorded in the Jesuit Relations." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 35, 5:79-73. Milwaukee.

Bleakney, J. S.

I958a "The Significance of Turtle Bones from Archaeological Sites in Southern Ontario and Quebec." *Canadian Field Naturalist* 72, 1:1-5. Ottawa.

1958b A Zoogeographical Study of the Amphibians and Reptiles of Eastern Canada, National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 155. Ottawa.

Brown, W. L. and E. Anderson

1947 "The Northern Flint Corns." *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Gardens* 34, 1. Missouri.

Bryson, R. A. and W. M. Wendland

"Tentative Climatic Patterns for some Late Glacial and Post-Glacial Episodes in Central North America." *Life, Land and Water,* ed. by W. J. Mayer-Oakes, pp. 271-98. Winnipeg.

Butler, Eva L.

"Algonkian Culture and Use of Maize in Southern New England."

Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Connecticut 22:3-39. New Haven.

Butzer, Karl W.

1964 Environment and Archaeology: An Introduction to Pleistocene Geography. Chicago.

Cameron, A. W.

1956 A Guide to Eastern Canadian Mammals. National Museum of Canada, Miscellaneous Publications, No. 155. Ottawa.

Canada. Tides and Water Levels Section

1974 Water Levels, 1973. Department of the Environment, Ottawa.

Chapman, L. J. and D. M. Brown

1966 The Climates of Canada for Agriculture. Department of Forestry and Rural Development, ARDA, Canada Land Inventory Report No. 3. Ottawa.

Chapman, L. J. and D. F. Putnam

"The Soils of South Central Ontario." Scientific Agriculture 18, 4:161-97. Ottawa.

1966 The Physiography of Southern Ontario. Toronto.

Cleland, C. E.

1966 The Prehistoric Animal Ecology and Ethnozoology of the Upper Great Lakes Region. Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Anthropology Paper No. 29. Ann Arbor.

Crouse, N. M.

1924 Contributions of the Canadian Jesuits to the Geographical Knowledge of New France, 1632-1675. Ithaca. New York.

Delabarre, E. B. and H. H. Wilder

"Indian Corn-Hills in Massachusetts." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 22, 3:203-25. Lancaster.

Devitt, O. E.

The Birds of Simcoe County, Ontario." *Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute*, Vol. 24, Part 2:241-314. Toronto.

"THE Birds of Simcoe County. Ontario." *Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute*, Vol. 25, Part 1:29-116. Toronto.

Fitting, James E.

"The Huron as an Ecotype: The Limits of Maximization in a Western Great Lakes Society." *Anthropologica* 14, 1:3-18. Ottawa.

Gleason, H. A.

1958 The New Britton and Brown Illustrated Flora of the Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada. 3 Vols. Lancaster.

Griffin, James B.

"Late Quaternary Prehistory in the Northeastern Woodlands." *The Quaternary of the United States.* pp. 655-67. A Review Volume for the VII Congress of the International Association for Quaternary Research, ed. by H. E. Wright, Jr., and David G. Frey. Princeton University Press.

Hare, F. K.

"Some Notes on Post-Glacial Climatic Change in Eastern Canada." Papers of the Royal Meteorological Society, Canadian Branch II, No. 7, pp. 8-18.

Harrington, M. R.

"Some Seneca Corn Foods and their Preparation." *American Anthropologist,* New Series, 10, 4:575-90. Lancaster.

Heidenreich, C. E.

"The Natural Environment of Huronia and Huron Seasonal Activities."

\*\*Beitrage Zur Kulturgeographic von Kanada, pp. 103-16. Ed. by C. Schott. Marburger Geographische Schriften, Marburg, Germany.

Hoffman, D. W. and N. R. Richards

1954 *Soil Survey of Bruce County.* Report No. 16 of the Ontario Soil Survey, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph.

Hoffman, D. W., R. E. Wicklund and N. R. Richards

1962 *Soil Survey of Simcoe Country, Ontario.* Ontario Soil Survey Report No. 29, Ottawa and Guelph.

Hough, Jack L.

1953 Pleistocene Chronology of the Great Lakes Region. Urbana, Illinois.

1958 Geology of the Great Lakes. Urbana, Illinois.

Hubbs, C. L. and K. F. Lagler

1947 Fishes of the Great Lakes Region. Ann Arbor.

Hunter, Andrew F.

The Algonquin Shore-Line in Simcoe County, Ontario." Summary Report. 1902, *Geological Surrey of Canada*, xix. B8, B9, pp. 72, 74. Ottawa.

"Raised Shorelines Along the Blue Mountain Escarpment." Summary Report, 1904, *Geological Survey of Canada.* xviii, A8, A9. B8, B9, pp. 76, 79. Ottawa.

Hurley, W. M. and C. E. Heidenreich (eds.)

1969 Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 1.

1971 Palaceecology and Ontario Prehistory. Department of Anthropology,
University of Toronto. Research Report No. 2.

Ingham, K. W. and Z. Kunikowska-Koniuszy

1965 The Distribution, Character and Basic Properties of Cherts in Southwestern Ontario. Report No. RB 106, Department of Highways, Ontario.

Iversen, J.

1956 "Forest Clearance in the Stone Age." *Scientific American* 194, 3:36-41. New York.

Johnston, W. A.

1910 "Simcoe District, Ontario." Summary Report 1910, *Geological Survey of Canada*, xvi, B9. Ottawa.

Jones, A. E.

1907 "Topography of Huronia." *International Congress of Americanists*, Vol. 15, 1:219-30.

Kalm, P.

1935 "Pehr Kalm's Description of Maize." *Agricultural History*, trans. by E. L. Larsen. 9, 2:98-117. Ottawa.

Langton, John

"On the Early Discoveries of the French in North America." *Canadian Journal*, New Series, 2:393-406. Toronto.

Latta, M. A.

"Archaeomalacology in Southern Ontario." *Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory*, pp. 104-12. Ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No.

"Snails From Four Ontario Sites." *Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory*, pp. 95-115. Ed. by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 2.

Liberty, B. A.

1969 Palaeozoic Geology of the Lake Simcoe Area, Ontario. Geological Survey of Canada, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa.

Logier, E. B. S.

1937 *The Amphibians of Ontario.* Royal Ontario Museum of Zoology, Handbook No. 3. Toronto.

Long, Charles A.

1974 *Mammals of the Lake Michigan Drainage Basin.* National Technical Information Service, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Springfield, Va.

Martin, A. C. and W. D. Barkley

1973 Seed Identification Manual. University of California Press, Berkeley.

McAllister, Donald E.

"Fish Remains from Ontario Indian Sites 700 to 2500 Years Old." *National Museum of Canada*, Natural History Papers, No. 17, pp. 1-6. Ottawa.

McKay, H. H.

1963 Fishes of Ontario. Department of Lands and Forests, Toronto.

Mitchell, Margaret H.

1935 *The Passenger Pigeon in Ontario.* Royal Ontario Museum, Zoology Contributions, No. 7. Toronto.

Munsell Color Company Inc.

1954 Munsell Soil Color Charts. Baltimore.

Ontario Department of Lands and Forests

MSS., No. 405, "Goesman, J.: Survey of Flos Township, Fall of 1821." MSS., Book No. 526, "Chewett. J. G.: Field Notes for the Township of

Medonte, June 30, 1820."

MSS., Book No. 560, "Chewett, J. G.: Field Notes for the Township of Oro, June 1, 1820."

MSS., Book No. 572, "Wilmot, S.: Survey of the Penetanguishene Road, August, 1811."

MSS., Book No. 573, "Chewett, J. G.: Field Notes for the Townships of North and South Orillia, September 16, 1820."

MSS., Book No. 578. "Wilmot, S.: Survey of the Penetanguishene Road, August 31, 1811."

MSS., Book No. 652, "Chewett, J. G.: Field Notes for the Township of Tay, September 16, 1820."

MSS., Book No. 665, "Goesman, J.: Field Notes for a Survey of Tiny Township, September, 1822."

MSS., Book No. 703, "Chewett, J. G.: Field Notes for the Township of Vespra, June 30. 1820."

MSS., Book No. 753, "Wilmot, S.: Diary of a Survey of the Penetanguishene Road, March 31, 1808."

Ontario Division of Mines

May 1975 Selected Quaternary Geology Publications of the Ontario Division of Mines, Ministry of Natural Resources, Whitney Block, Queen's Park, Toronto.

Ontario Legislature

1953 Report of the Select Committee **of** the Ontario Legislature on Lake Levels of the Great Lakes. Toronto.

Oughton, J.

1948 A Zoogeographical Study of Land Snails of Ontario. University of Toronto Studies, Biological Series, No. 57 Toronto.

Parker, Arthur C.

1910 "Iroquois Uses of Maize and other Food Plants." *New York State Museum*, Bulletin No. 144:5-119. New York.

Peterson, R. L.

1966 The Mammals of Eastern Canada. Oxford.

Putnam, D. F. and L. J. Chapman

1938 "The Climate of Southern Ontario." *Scientific Agriculture* 18, 8:401-46. Ottawa.

Robertson. A. D.

1915 The Mollusca of Georgian Bay." *Marine and Fisheries Sessional Paper* 39b, pp. 95-116. Ontario.

Rowe, J. S.

1959 Forest Regions of Canada. Dept. of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Forestry Branch. Bulletin No. 123. Ottawa.

Saunders, R. M.

1935 "The First Introduction of European Plants and Animals into Canada." *Canadian Historical Review* 16, 4:388-406. Toronto.

Scott. W. G.

1954 Freshwater Fishes of Eastern Canada. Toronto.

Scott. W. G. and E. J. Crossman

1969 Checklist of Canadian Freshwater Fishes with Keys for Identification.
Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto.

1973 Freshwater Fishes of Canada. Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Bulletin No. 184. Ottawa.

Sears, Paul B.

1932 The Archaeology of Environment in Eastern North America." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 34, 4:610-22. Menasha.

Snyder, L. I.

1951 Ontario Birds. Toronto.

Soper, J. H.

1949 The Vascular Plants of Southern Ontario. Toronto.

Spector, Janet Doris

1970 "Seed Analysis in Archaeology." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 51, 4:163-90. Milwaukee.

Stewart, Frances L.

1974 Faunal Remains from the Nodwell Site (BcHi-3) and from Four Other Sites in Bruce Country, Ontario. National Museum of Man, Archaeology Mercury Series, No. 16. Ottawa.

Stickney, Gardiner P.

"Indian Use of Wild Rice." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 9:115-23. Washington.

White, Marian E.

"Settlement Pattern Change and the Development of Horticulture in the New York-Ontario Area." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 33, 1-2:1-12. Pittsburgh.

Wickland, R. E. and N. R. Richards

1962 Soil Survey of Simcoe County. Report No. 29 of the Ontario Soil Survey,

Wilkinson, Richard G.

1971 Prehistoric Biological Relationships in the Great Lakes Region. Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Anthropological Papers, No. 43. Ann Arbor.

Will, G. F. and G. E. Hyde

1917 Corn Among the Indians of the Upper Missouri. Lincoln, Nebraska.

Wintemberg, W. J.

"Archaeological Evidence of the Presence of the Wild Turkey in Simcoe County, Ontario." *Canadian Field Naturalist* 49, 7:125. Ottawa.

Winter, Joseph

1971 "A Summary of Owasco and Iroquois Maize Remains." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 41, 3:1-11. Ann Arbor.

Yarnell, Richard A.

1963 Aboriginal Relationships Between Culture and Plant Life in the Upper Great Lakes Region. Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Anthropological Papers, No. 23. Ann Arbor.

Zavitz, E. J.

1960 Fifty Years of Reforestation in Ontario. Department of Lands and Forests, Toronto.

#### NATIVE TECHNOLOGY

Arthurs, David

"The Freshwater Bivalve: A Versatile Pottery Decorating Tool."

Pennsylvania Archaeologist 43, 1:15-19. Ann Arbor.

Bailey, John H.

"An Analysis of Iroquoian Ceramic Types." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 3, 4:333-38. Lancaster.

Beauchamp, William M.

1893 "Earthworks and Stockades." *The American Antiquarian and Oriental Journal* 13, 1:42-51. Chicago.

"Earthenware of the New York Aborigines." *New York State Museum*, Bulletin No. 22, pp. 75-146. Albany.

"Wampum and Shell Articles Used by the New York Indians." *New York State Museum*, Bulletin No. 41, pp. 328-480. Albany.

"Aboriginal Use of Wood in New York." *New York State Museum*, Bulletin No. 89, pp. 87-272. Albany.

Brown, Charles E.

1939 "Triangular Arrowpoints." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 19, 3:59-63. Milwaukee.

Cooper, John M.

"Iroquois Pottery." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 6, 4:79-81. Milton.

Donaldson, William S.

"Research Guide to Pottery Sequences in Ontario." *Ontario Archaeological Society*, Research Guide No. 2. Toronto.

Emerson, J. Norman

"Castellation Development Among the Iroquois." *Ontario Archaeological Society*, Research Guide No. 1, Publication No. 2, pp. 1-14. Toronto.

1968 Understanding Iroquois Pottery in Ontario: A Rethinking. Ontario Archaeological Society, Special Publication, Toronto.

Fenstermaker, Gerald B.

1936a "Iroquois Pottery." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 6:79-82. Milton.

1936b "Iroquois Animal Gods or Hunting Charms." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 6:76-78. Milton.

Fowler, William S.

1970 New England Tomahawks." *Bulletin of the Massachusetts Archaeological Society* 31, 3-4:10-15. Attleboro, Mass.

1973 "Hafting Stone Implements." *Bulletin of the Massachusetts Archaeological Society* 34, 3-4:1-12. Attleboro, Mass.

"Comparative Study of Hoe and Spade Blades." *Bulletin of the Massachusetts Archaeological Society* 35, 1-2:1-8. Attleboro, Mass.

1974b "A Study of Projectile Points." *Bulletin of the Massachusetts Archaeological Society* 35, 3-4:1-7. Attleboro, Mass.

Garrad, C.

"Bear Jaw Tools From Petun Sites." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 13, pp. 54-60. Toronto.

Guilday, John E.

1963 "The Cup-and-Pin Game." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 33, 4:159-162. Pittsburgh.

Hale, H.

1896 "Four Huron Wampum Records." *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 26:221-54. London.

Hall, Robert L.

1950 "A Style Analysis of Wisconsin Woodland Pottery." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 31, 1:1-42. Milwaukee.

Herman, Mary W.

1956 "Wampum as a Money in Northeastern North America." *Ethnohistory* 3, 1:21-33, Indiana.

Hewitt, J. N. B.

1893 "Blood Cement Used by the Ancient Hurons." *American Anthropologist* 6:322. Lancaster.

Kidd, Kenneth E.

"Some Notes on Historic Huron Pottery from Orr Lake, Ontario."

\*\*Bulletin of the Society for American Archaeology, University of Toronto II, pp. 5-7. Toronto.

1950 "Orr Lake Pottery." *Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute* 28. Part 2:165-86. Toronto.

"Fashions in Tobacco Pipes Among the Iroquois Indians of Ontario." Royal Ontario Museum of Archaeology, Bulletin No. 22, pp. 15-21. Toronto.

Laidlaw, Col. George E.

1903 "Effigy Pipes in Stone." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1902, pp. 37-57. Toronto.

1914 "Ontario Effigy Pipes in Stone" (third paper). *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario.* 1914. pp. 44-77. Toronto.

1919 "Algonquin Pottery." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1919. p. 100. Toronto.

Lucy. Charles L.

"Pottery Types of the Upper Susquehanna." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 29. 1:28-37. Honesdale.

Lyford. C. A.

1945 *Iroquois Crafts.* Lawrence, Kansas.

MacNeish, Richard S.

1952 Iroquois Pottery Types: A Technique for the Study of Iroquois Prehistory .
National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 124. Ottawa.

Parker, Arthur C.

1910 "The Origin of Iroquois Silversmithing." *American Anthropologist.* New Series, 12, 3:349-57. Lancaster.

"Additional Notes on Iroquois Silversmithing." *American Anthropologist.* New Series, 13, 2:283-93. Lancaster.

Pendergast, James F.

1973 The Roebuck Prehistoric Village Site Rim Sherds—An Attribute Analysis. National Museum of Man, Archaeology Mercury Series. No. 8. Ottawa.

Pratt, P.

"Criticism of MacNeish's Iroquois Pottery Types." *Pennsyl* ania Archaeologist 30:106-110. Honesdale.

Quimby, George I.

"Cord Marking versus Fabric Impressing of Woodland Pottery."

\*\*American Anthropologist, New Series, 27:426-28. Menasha.\*\*

Ritchie. William A.

1961 A Typology and Nomenclature for New York Projectile Points. New York State Museum and Science Service, Bulletin No. 384. Albany.

1971 A Typology and Nomenclature for New York Projectile Points. Revised edition. Albany.

Speck, Frank G.

191Ia "Notes on the Material Culture of the Huron." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 13:208-28. Lancaster.

191 lb "Some Huron Treaty Belts." *The Museum Journal*, Publications of the University Museum, 2:26-27. Philadelphia.

1911c "Huron Moose Hair Embroidery." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 13:1-14. Lancaster.

Thomas, E. H.

1956 "Tionnontates Tools." *Pennsyl<sup>l</sup>ania Archaeologist* 26:43-47. Honesdale.

Tylor, E. B.

1896 The Hale Series of Huron Wampum Belts." *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ire land* 26:248-54. London.

Waugh, F. W.

"Notes on Canadian Pottery." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1901, pp. 108-15. Toronto.

"Material Culture, Iroquois, 1912." Summary Report, 1912, Anthropology Division, Ethnology, *Geological Survey of Canada*, xlix, A8, A9.Ottawa.

West, George A.

"Uses of Tobacco and the Calumet by Wisconsin Indians." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 10, 1:5-65. Milwaukee.

Wintemberg, W. J.

"Bone and Harpoon Heads of the Ontario Indians." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1905, pp. 33-56. Toronto.

"The Use of Shells by the Ontario Indians." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1907, pp. 38-80. Toronto.

"The Geographical Distribution of Aboriginal Pottery in Canada. *American Antiquity* 8, 2:129-141. Menasha.

Wright, J. V.

"Type and Attribute Analysis: Their Application to Iroquois Culture History." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 11, pp. 65-9. Toronto.

#### TRADE GOODS

Alberts, Robert C.

"Trade Silver and Indian Silver Work in the Great Lakes Region." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 34, 1:1-123. Milwaukee.

Alexandrin, Barbara and Robert Bothwell

1973 Bibliography of the Material Culture of New France. National Museum of Man, New History Publication No. 4. Ottawa.

Barbeau, C. M.

1957 Trésor des anciens Jésuites. Musée national du Canada, Ottawa.

Biggar, H. P.

1901 The Early Trading Companies of New France. Toronto.

Bradford, William

1903 "Kettles Used by the Indians." *American Historical Review*, New York.

Brown, Charles E.

1910 "Silver Trade Crosses." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 9, 4:104-13. Milwaukee.

"Indian Trade Finger Rings." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 24, 1:7-9. Milwaukee.

Burggraf, James D.

"Some Notes on the Manufacture of Wampum Prior to 1654." *American Antiquity* 4:53-8. Menasha.

Carter, W. H.

1971 North American Indian Trade Silver. Vol. I and II. London, Ontario.

1973 Metallic Ornaments of the North American Indians / 400-1900. Volume III. London, Ontario.

Cleland. Charles E.

1972 "From Sacred to Profane: Style Drift in the Decoration of Jesuit Finger Rings." *American Antiquity* 37:202-10. Salt Lake City.

Dawson, Sir John William

"Notes on Indian Beads Presented to the Natural History Society by James Robb, Esq., Mining Engineer." Canadian Naturalist and Geologist and Proceedings of the Natural History Society of Montreal, Vol. 6, p. 471. Montreal.

Fenstermaker, Gerald B.

1936 "Indian Glass Trade Beads." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 6, 4:72-7.

Garrad, C.

1969 "Iron Trade Knives on Historic Petun Sites." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 13, pp. 3-16. Toronto.

Graham, R. and C. F. Wray

"The Percentage of Recovery in Salvaging Beads from Disturbed Burials." *New York State Archaeological Association*, Bulletin No. 23. pp. 13-16. Rochester.

Gregory, H. A. and C. H. Webb

"European Trade Beads from Six Sites in Narchitoches Parish, Louisiana." *The Florida Anthropologist* 18, 3, Part 2:15-44. Gainesville, Florida.

Hagerty, Gilvert

"The Iron Trade-Knife in Oneida Territory." *Pennsyl ania Archaeologist* 33, 1-2:93-114. Pittsburgh.

Hunter, Andrew F.

"French Relics from the Village Sites of the Hurons." *Annual Report of the Canadian Institute*, 1888-1889. Being Part of Appendix to the Report of the Minister of Education, Ontario, pp. 42-46. Toronto.

Innis, H. A.

1930 The Fur Trade in Canada. Toronto.

Kain, Samuel W. and Charles F. Rowe

"Some Relics of the Early French Period in New Brunswick." *Natural History Society of New Brunswick*, Bulletin No. 4, pp. 305-12. Saint John.

Kidd, Kenneth E.

1954 "Trade Goods Research Techniques." *American Antiquity* 20, 1:1-9. Salt Lake City.

"Trading Into Hudson's Bay." *The Beaver*, Outfit 288, pp. 12-17. Winnipeg.

Kidd, Kenneth E. and Martha Ann Kidd

1970 "A Classification System for Glass Beads for the Use of Field Archaeologists." *Canadian Historic Sites Occasional Papers in Archaeology and History,* No. 1, pp. 45-89. Ottawa.

Molykova, Karla

"Seventeenth Century Huron Glass Beads." *Palaeoecology and Ontario Prehistory*, pp. 88-104. Edited by W. Hurley and C. E. Heidenreich. Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Research Report No. 1.

Murray, Jean E.

"The Early Fur Trade in New France and New Netherland." *Canadian Historical Review* 19, 4:365-77. Toronto.

Orchard, William C.

1929 Beads and Beadwork of the American Indians. Contributions from the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, Vol. 11. New York.

Peterson, Harold L.

1965 American Indian Tomahawks. The Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, Vol. 19. New York.

Pratt, P.

1961 Oneida Iroquois Glass Trade Bead Sequence, 1585-1745. Syracuse, New York.

Pritchard, John E.

"Tobacco Pipes of Bristol of the 17th Century and Their Makers." *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society*,
Vol. 14. Bristol, England.

Quimby, George I.

1966 Indian Culture and European Trade Goods. London.

Trigger, Bruce G.

"The Jesuits and the Fur Trade." *Ethnonistory* 12:30-53. Buffalo.

van der Sleen, W. G. N.

"Beadmaking in 17th Century Amsterdam." Archaeology, 16:260-63.
New York.

1967 A Handbook on Beads. Musée du verre, Liege.

Wintemberg, W. J.

"Foreign Aboriginal Artifacts from Post-European Iroquoian Sites in Ontario." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, Vol. 20, Section 2:37-61. Toronto.

Woodward, Arthur

"The Value of Indian Trade Goods in the Study of Archaeology." Pennsyl ania Archaeologist 3, 1:8-9. Milton.

1946 "The Metal Tomahawk—Its Evolution and Distribution in North America." *Fort Ticonderoga Museum Bulletin*, No. 7,3:2-42. Fort Ticonderoga, New York.

# CULTURAL STUDIES

## Abler, Thomas S.

1970 Longhouse and Palisade: Northeastern Iroquoian Villages of the Seventeenth Century." *Ontario History 62*, 1:17-40. Toronto.

Anonymous

"Social and Political Patterns of Iroquois Society Warfare." Pennsyl'ania Archaeologist 18, 3-4:3-93. Honesdale.

Bailey, Alfred G.

"The Significance of the Identity and Disappearance of the Laurentian Iroquois." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada,* Series III. Vol. 27, Sect. 2:97-107. Toronto.

Barbeau, C. M.

"Huron Work, 1911." Summary Report, 1911, Anthropology Division, Ethnology, *Geological Survey of Canada*, A7, xxxviii. Ottawa.

"Supernatural Beings of the Huron and Wyandot." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 16, 2:288-313. Lancaster.

Huron and Wyandot Mythology. Canada Department of Mines, Geological Survey, Memoir 80, Anthropological Series, No. 11. Ottawa.

1917 "Iroquoian Clans and Phratries." *American Anthropologist,* New Series, 19, 3:392-402. Lancaster.

Bell, W.D.

"The Good Earth—The Ontario Iroquois." *Bulletin of the Society for American Archaeology,* University of Toronto, II, pp. 12-14. Toronto.

Boyle, David

"The Land of Souls." *Annual Report of the Canadian Institute*. Being part of Appendix to the Report of the Minister of Education. Ontario. pp. 4-15. Toronto.

Brebeuf, J. de (trans. by N. Thomas)

"Burial Ceremonies of the Hurons." *Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology,* Smithsonian Institution, Vol. 5, pp. 110-19. Washington.

Brown, Judith K.

1970 "Economic Organization and the Position of Women Among the Iroquois." *Ethnohistory* 17:151-67. Arizona.

Carr, L.

"On the Social and Political Position of Woman among the Huron-Iroquois Tribes." Reports of the Peabody Museum of American Archaeology and Ethnology, Vol. 3, pp. 207-32. Harvard University, Cambridge.

Chafe, Wallace L.

"Linguistic Evidence for the Relative Age of Iroquois Religious Practices." *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*, 20:278-85. Albequerque.

Chamberlain, Alexander F.

"Iroquois in Northwestern Canada." *American Anthropologist.* New Series, 6, 4:459-63. Lancaster.

Charlton, Thomas H.

1968 "On Iroquois Incest." *Anthropologica* 10, 1:29-44. Ottawa.

Connelly, William E.

1900 "The Wyandots." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1899, pp. 92-123. Toronto.

Day, Gordon M.

1968 "Iroquois: An Etymology." *Ethnohistory* 15:389-402. Buffalo.

Douglass, John M.

"Culture Changes Among the Wisconsin Indian Tribes During the French Contact Period." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 30, 1:1-22. Milwaukee.

Dunning, R. Wm.

1958 "Iroquois Feast of the Dead: New Style." *Anthropologica* 6:87-118.

Emerson, J. Norman

1959 "A Rejoinder Upon the MacNeish-Emerson Theory." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 29, 2:98. Honesdale.

1961 "Problems of Huron Origins." *Anthropologica* 3, 2:181-201. Ottawa.

Engelbrecht, William

"The Reflection of Patterned Behavior in Iroquois Pottery Decoration." Pennsylvania Archaeologist 42, 3:1-I5. Ann Arbor.

Fenton, William N.

1940 "Problems Arising from the Historic Northeastern Position of the Iroquois." *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collection*, Vol. 100, pp. 159-252. Washington.

"Masked Medicine Societies of the Iroquois." *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution*, Bureau of Ethnology, 1940, pp. 397-429. Washington.

"Locality as a Basic Factor in the Development of Iroquois Social Structure." *Bureau of American Ethnology*, Bulletin No. 149, pp. 35-54. Washington.

Fitting, James E. and Charles E. Cleland

"Late Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the Upper Great Lakes." *Ethnohistory* 16, 4:284-302. Tucson, Arizona.

Forbes, Allan, Jr.

1970 "Two and a Half Centuries of Conflict: The Iroquois and the Laurentian Wars." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 40, 3-4:1-20. Ann Arbor.

Fox, Sherwood (trans. by R. P. Guy Courteau, SJ)

"Saint-Ignace, autel consacré par le martyre." *Société Historique du Nouvel-Ontario.* Documents Historiques, No. 10, College du Sacré-Coeur, pp. 7-26. Sudbury

Fraser, Col. Alexander

1922 "Huronia." Unpublished manuscript on file with Ste. Marie Museum Library, Midland.

Grassman, Thomas, Rev.

"The Question of the Location of Mohawk Indian Village Sites Existing During the Historic Period." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist 22*, 3-4:98-111. Honesdale.

Guthe, A. K.

"The Cultural Background of the Iroquois." *Essays in the Science of Culture*, ed. by Gertrude E. Dole and Robert L. Carneiro, pp. 202-15. New York.

Hall, Robert L.

"A Preliminary Report on the Iroquois Aspect in Wisconsin." *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 28, 2:34-40. Milwaukee.

Harris, W. R.

1900 "The Flint Workers." *Ontario Provincial Museum-Archaeological Report, pp.* 28-36. Toronto.

Heidenreich, C. E.

1963 "The Huron Occupance of Simcoe County, Ontario." *The Canadian Geographer*, 7, 3:131-44. Toronto.

"The Indian Occupance of Huronia, 1600-1650." *Canada's Changing Geography*, ed. by R. Louis Gentilcore. Scarborough.

1971 Huronia: A History and Geography of the Huron Indians, 1600-1650.
 Historical Sites Branch, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Toronto.

1972 *The Huron: A Brief Ethnography*. Discussion Paper No. 6. Department of Geography, York University, Toronto.

Herman, M. W.

1956 "The Social Aspects of Huron Property." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 58, 6:1044-58. Menasha.

Hewitt, J. N. B.

"Era of the Formation of the Historic League of the Iroquois." *American Anthropologist* 7, 1:61-6. Washington.

"A Constitutional League of Peace in the Stone Age of America—The League of the Iroquois and its Constitution." *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution*, 1918, Bureau of Ethnology, Washington.

"Status of Woman in Iroquois Polity Before 1784." *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution*, 1932, Bureau of Ethnology, Washington.

Hickerson, Harold

"The Feast of the Dead Among the Seventeenth Century Algonkians of the Upper Great Lakes." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 62:81-107. Menasha.

Hirschfelder, C. A.

"Burial Customs of the Hurons." *Procedures of the American Association*, Vol. 40, pp. 363-65. Salem.

Hodge, Frederick W. (ed.)

"Huron." Handbook of American Indians, Bulletin 30, Part I, pp. 584-91. Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington.

Hoffman, Bernard G.

"Ancient Tribes Revisited: A Summary of Indian Distribution and Movement in the Northeastern United States from 1534-1779." *Ethnohistory*, Vol. 14, Parts I-III, pp. 1-46. Buffalo.

Houghton, Federick

1916 "The Characteristics of Iroquoian Village Sites of Western New York." American Anthropologist, New Series, 18, 4:508-20. Lancaster.

"Are There Evidences of an Iroquoian Migration West of Lake Erie?" *American Anthropologist,* New Series, 22, 3:293-97. Lancaster.

"The Need of Archaeologic Research in the Middle West." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 23, 2:180-2. Lancaster.

Hunt, George T.

1940 The Wars of the Iroquois: A Study in Intertribal Trade Relations. Madison, Wisconsin.

Hunter, A. F.

1886 "Ahoendoe: The Last Refuge of the Hurons." *The Indian*, Vol. 1, p. 217. Hagersville.

James, C. C.

"The Downfall of the Huron Nation." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, Series 2, Vol. 12, Section 2, pp. 311-46. Toronto.

Jones, A. E.

"Wendake Ehen" or "Old Huronia." *Fifth Report of the Bureau of Archives for the Province of Ontario*, 1908, pp. 1-505. Toronto.

Jury, Wilfrid

1956 "Huronia and the Seaway." *Ontario History* 48, 4:189-90. Toronto.

1959 "A Huron Settlement Pattern Study." *Ontario History* 51, 1:63-4. Toronto.

Kenyon, W. A.

"The Origins of the Iroquois." *Ontario History* 56, 1:1-4. Toronto.

Kinietz, W. Vernon

1965 The Indians of the Western Great Lakes-1615-1760. Ann Arbor.

Kraft, Herbert C.

"Prehistoric Indian Housepatterns in New Jersey." *The Archaeological Society of New Jersey*, Bulletin No. 26, pp. 1-11. Trenton, N.J.

Kraus, Bertram S.

"Acculturation, a New Approach to the Iroquoian Problem." *American Antiquity* 9, 3:302-18. Menasha.

Lee, Thomas E.

1956 "New Light on Iroquois Origins." *Ontario History* 48, 4:185-87. Toronto.

Léon, Gérin

1900 "The Hurons of Lorette." *Transactions of the Literary and Scientific Society*, 1899-1900, pp. 69-92. Quebec.

Martel, Dennis

"Huron Land Use and its Role in the Rise and Fall of the Huron Confederacy." Unpublished manuscript on file with Historical Sites Branch, Ministry of Natural Resources, Toronto.

Martin, Fr. F.

1848 "La Destruction des Hurons." *Album Litéraire de la Minerve*, December, Montreal.

McIlwraith, T. F.

1958 "The Feast of the Dead: Historical Background." *Anthropologica* 6:83-6. Ottawa.

McPherron, Alan

"On the Sociology of Ceramics: Pottery Style Clustering, Marital Residence, and Cultural Adaptations of the Algonkian-Iroquoian Border." *I oquois Culture, History and Prehistory*, ed. by E. Tooker, pp. 101-07. Albany.

Mooney, J.

1910 "Tionontati." *Bulletin of the Bureau of American Ethnology*, Smithsonian Institution 30, 2:755-56. Washington.

Morgan, Lewis H.

1954 League of the Ho-de-no-sau-nee or Iroquois. Reprint from Human Relation Area Files. New Haven.

Morris, J. L.

1964 *Indians of Ontario.* Department of Lands and Forests, Ontario.

Naroll, Raoul

1969 "The Causes of the Fourth Iroquois War." *Ethnohistory* 16, 1:51-82. Tucson, Arizona.

Noble, W. C.

"Some Social Implications of the Iroquois `In Situ' Theory." *Ontario Archaeology,* Publication No. 13, pp. 16-28. Toronto.

Norcliffe, G. B. and C. E. Heidenreich

"The Preferred Orientation of Iroquoian Longhouses in Ontario." Ontario Archaeology, Publication No. 23, pp. 3-30. Toronto.

Orr, R. B.

1913 "The Attiwandarons." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1913, pp. 7-23. Toronto.

"Tionnontates, Petuns, or Tobacco Nation." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, 1914, pp. 7-19. Toronto.

1915 "The Mississaugas." *Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario,* 1915, pp. 7-18. Toronto.

1922 "The Hurons." *Thirty-Third Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario*, pp. 9-24. Toronto.

Otterbein, Keith F.

"Why the Iroquois Won: An Analysis of Iroquois Military Tactics." *Ethnohistory* 11:56-63. Buffalo.

Parker, Arthur C.

"Snow-Snake as Played by rhe Seneca-Iroquois." *American Anthropologist,* New Series, 11, 2:250-56. Lancaster.

"Iroquois Tree Myths and Symbols." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 14, 4:608-20. Lancaster.

1916 "The Origin of the Iroquois as Suggested by Their Archaeology." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 18, 4:479-507. Lancaster.

Popham, R. E. and J. N. Emerson

"Comments upon the Huron and Lalonde Occupations of Ontario." American Antiquity 18, 2:162-64. Salt Lake City.

Powell, J.

"Wyandot Government; A Short Study of the Tribal Society." *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution*, 1879-1880, p. 59. Bureau of Ethnology, Washingtn.

Quaink, Buell

1937 "The Iroquois." *Cooperation and Competition among Primitive Peoples*, ed. by Margaret Mead, pp. 240-81. New York.

Quimby, George I.

1960 Indian Life in the Upper Great Lakes. Chicago.

Read, D. B.

1891 "The Hurons." Transactions of the Canadian Institute, 1889-1890, pp. 86-96. Toronto.

Richards, Cara

"Huron and Iroquois Residence Patterns 1660-1650." *Iroquois Culture, History and Prehistory,* ed. by E. Tooker, pp. 61-6. Albany

# Ridley, Frank

1957 "Cultural Contacts of Iroquoian and Plains." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 27, 1:33-37. Honesdale.

"Did the Huron Really Migrate North from the Toronto area?" Pennsyl ania Archaeologist 28, 3-4:143. Honesdale.

1963 "The Ontario Iroquoian Controversy." *Ontario History* 55, 1:49-59. Toronto.

## Ritchie, W. A.

"Iroquois Archaeology and Settlement Patterns." *Smithsonian Institution*, Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 180, pp. 25-38. Washington.

Ritchie, William A. and Robert E. Funk

1973 Aboriginal Settlement Patterns in the Northeast. New York State Museum and Science Service, Memoir No. 20. Albany.

Rogers, Edward S.

1966 False Face Society of the Iroquois. Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto.

Russell, William A. and Allen Edwin

"Once There Was an Island; Once There Were Islanders: A Study of Huron Land Use, Culture and Prehistory." Unpublished manuscript on file with Historical Sites Branch, Ministry of Natural Resources, Toronto.

Smith, Erminnie

"Myths of the Iroquois." *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution,* Bureau of Ethnology, 1880-81, pp. 51-112. Washington.

Smith, Wallis M.

1970 "A Re-Appraisal of the Huron Kinship System." *Anthropologica* 12, 2:191-206. Ottawa.

Snyderman, G. S.

"Concepts of Land Ownership Among the Iroquois and their Neighbours." *Symposium on Local Diversity in Loquois Culture,* Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 149, pp. 15-34. Washington.

Speck, F. G.

"Algonkian Influence Upon Iroquois Social Organization." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 25, 2:219-27. Lancaster.

"Huron Hunting Territories in Quebec." *Indian Notes and Monographs*, Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, Vol. 4, pp. 1-12. New York.

Strong. W. D.

"Cross-Cousin Marriage and the Culture of the Northweastern Algonkian." *American Anthropologist,* New Series. 31, 2:277-88. Menasha.

Tooker, Elisabeth

1960 "Three Aspects of Northern Iroquoian Culture Change." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 30:65-71. Honesdale.

1963 "The Iroquois Defeat of the Huron: A Review of Causes." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 33:115-23. Pittsburgh.

1964 An Ethnography of the Huron Indians, 1615-1649. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 190. Washington.

Tooker, Elisabeth (ed.)

1967 / oquois Culture, History and Prehistory. Albany.

1970 "Northern Iroquoian Sociopolitical Organization." *American Anthropologist.* New Series, 72, 1:90-6. Menasha.

Trigger, Bruce G.

The Destruction of Huronia: A Study in Economic and Cultural Change, 1609-1650." *Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute* 33, 68, Part 1:14-45. Toronto.

1962a "The Historic Location of the Hurons." *Ontario History* 54, 2:137-48. Toronto.

1962b "Trade and Tribal Warfare in the St. Lawrence in the Sixteenth Century." *Ethnohistory* 9:240-56. Indiana.

1963a "A Reply to Mr. Ridley." Ontario History 55, 3:161-63. Toronto.

"Settlement as an Aspect of Iroquoian Adaptation at the Time of Contact." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 65, 1:86-101. Menasha.

1963c "Order and Freedom in Huron Society." *Anthropologica* 5, 2:151-69. Ottawa.

"Foreword." An Ethnography of the Huron Indians, 1615-1649,
 E. Tooker, Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 190. Washington. (Reprinted by Huronia Historical Development Council, 1967, Midland.)

1968a "The French Presence in Huronia: The Structure of Franco-Huron Relations in the First Half of the Seventeenth Century." *Canadian Historical Review* 49, 2:107-41. Toronto.

1968b "Archaeological and Other Evidence: A Fresh Look at the `Laurentian Iroquois.' " *American Antiquity* 33, 4:429-40. Salt Lake City.

1969 The Huron: Farmers of the North. New York.

"The Strategy of Iroquoian Prehistory." *Ontario Archaeology*, Publication No. 14, pp. 3-44. Toronto.

Tuck, James A.

"Some Recent Work on the Prehistory of the Onondaga Nation." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 39, 1-4:40-52. Ann Arbor.

1971 Onondaga Iroquois Prehistory: A Study in Settlement Archaeology. Syracuse, New York.

Tyyska, A. E.

1968 "Settlement Patterns at Cahiague." Unpublished manuscript submitted to the Archaeological and Historic Sites Board of the Province of Ontario.

Wake, C. S.

"Migrations of the Algonkians." *The American Antiquarian* 16, 3:127-39. Chicago.

Wallace, Anthony, F. C.

1958 "Dreams and the Wishes of the Soul: A Type of Psychoanalytic Theory Among the Seventeenth Century Iroquois." *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 60:234-48. Menasha.

Waugh, F. W.

1916 *Iroquois Food and Food Preparation.* Geological Survey of Canada, Memoir No. 86, Anthropological Series No. 12. Ottawa.

White, Marian E.

"An Iroquois Sequence in New York's Niagara Frontier." *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 28, 3-4:145-51. Honesdale.

1961 Iroquois Culture History in the Niagara Frontier Area of New York State.

Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Anthropology Papers, No. 16. Ann Arbor.

"Ethnic Identification and Iroquois Groups in Western New York and Ontario." *Ethnohistory* 18:19-38. Tucson, Arizona.

# Wilson, Sir Daniel

The Huron-Iroquois of Canada, a Typical Race of American Aborigines." *Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, Series 1, Vol. 2, Section 2, pp. 55-106. Toronto.

## Wintemberg, William John

- "Culture of a Prehistoric Iroquoian Site in Eastern Ontario." Extract from *Proceedings of the Nineteenth International Congress of Americanists* December, 1915 in Washington, pp. 37-42. Washington.
- "Was Hochelaga Destroyed or Abandoned?" *American Anthropologist*. New Series, 29, 2:251-54. Lancaster.
- "Distinguishing Characteristics of Algonkian and Iroquoian Cultures."National Museum of Canada, Bulletin No. 67, Canada Department of Mines, pp. 65-126. Ottawa.

# Wright, Gary A.

"Some Aspects of Early and Mid-Seventeenth Century Exchange Networks in the Western Great Lakes." *The Michigan Archaeologist* 13, 4:181-97.

# Wright, James V.

- "Comments on the Bruce." *Ontario History* 48, 4:193-4. Toronto.
- "Early Iroquois Development in Southern Ontario." Abstract from *Eastern States Archaeology Federation*. Bulletin No. 20. Andover, Mass.
- "The Application of the Direct Historic Approach to the Iroquois and the Ojibwa." *Ethnohistory* 15, 1:96-111. Buffalo.

## HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS

#### Anonymous

- 1831 Grammar of the Huron Language, by a Missionary of the Village of Huron Indians at Lorette, Near Quebec, Found Amongst the Papers of the Mission, and Translated from the Latin by Mr. John Wilkie. Literary and Historical Society of Quebec, Transactions No. 2. Quebec.
- 1923 Extracts from the Travels and Exploration of the Jesuit Missionaries in New France, 1610-1679. Department of the Interior, Ottawa.

#### Biggar, Penry P. (ed.)

1922-1936 The Works of Samuel de Champlain. 6 Vols. The Champlain Society, Toronto.

# Biggar, Henry P. and W. L. Grant (eds.)

1911 *The History of New France*, M. Lescarbot. Vol. 2. The Champlain Society, Toronto.

# Boucher, Pierre

- 1664 Histoire veritable et naturelle des moeurs et productions de la Nouvelle France, vulgairement dite le Canada. Paris.
- 1883 Canada in the Seventeenth Century (1664). Trans. by E. L. Montizambert, Montreal.

# Bressani, Fr. F. J.

- 1653 Breve Relatione. Macerata.
- Relation Abregée de quelques Missions des Peres de la Compagnie de Jesus dans la Nouvelle France; par le R.P.F.J. Bressany, de la meme Compagnie. Traduit de l'Italien et augmente d'un avant-propos, de la biographie de l'auteur, et d'un grand nombre de notes et gravures, par le R.P.F. Martin de la même Compagnie, Montreal.

Charlevoix. Pierre Francois Xavier De

1923 Journal of a Voyage to North America. 2 Vols. Chicago.

Chaumonot, Pierre

1869 Le Pere Pierre Chaumonot de la Compagnie de Jésus: autobiographic et pieces inédites. Oudin, France.

Ganong, W. F.

1964 Crucial Maps in the Early Cartography and Place Nomenclature of the Atlantic Coast of Canada. Toronto.

Gendron, Francois

1868 Quelques particularitez du pays des Hurons en in Nouvelle France, re marquee s par le Sion- Gendron, docteur en médecine qui a

Ed. by J. G. Shea. Albany.

Harrisse, H.

Notes pour servir à l'Histoire, à la Bibliographic et à In Cartographic de in Nouvelle-France et des Pays Adjacents, 1545-1700. Paris.

Jesuites

1871 Le journal des Jésuites publié d'après le manuscrit original conservé aux archives du séminaire de Quebec, par M.M. les abbès Laverdière et Casgrain. Quebec.

1972 Lettres de missions. (Amerique du Nord.) 6 Vols. Montreal.

Kalm. Peter

1964 Travels in North America by Peter Kalm. New York.

Lafitau. Joseph Francois

1924 Moue's des sauvages amériquains, comparées aux moeurs des premiers temps. 2 vols. Paris.

Le Blant R. and R. Baudrey

1967 Nouveaux Documents sur Champlain et son èpoque. Vol. I, 1560-1622. Public Archives of Canada. Publication No. 15, Ottawa.

Marcel, G.

1885 Cartographic de la Nouvelle France supplement à l'ouv<sup>r</sup>age de M. Harrisse. Paris.

Martin, Father Felix

1855 Voyages et recherche s dans l'ancien pays des Hurons. Paris.

McCoy. James Comly

1937 Jesuit Relations of Canada. 1632-1673: a Bibliography. Paris.

Melancon, Arthur

1929 Liste des missionnaires Jésuites Nouvelle-France et Louisiane, /6/1-1800. Montreal.

Potier, P.

1919 *Elementa Grammaticae Huronicae.* (1715). Photocopy published by Ontario Bureau of Archives, 15th Report. 1918-1919. Toronto.

Rigault. Georges (ed.)

1925 Martyrs de la Nouvelle France: extraits des Relations et / ewes des missionnaires s jésuites. Paris.

Robinson, P. J. and J. B. Conacher (eds.)

1951-1952 *History of Canada or New France: Du Creux. 2* vols. The Champlain Society, Toronto.

Rochemonteix, C. de

1906 Les Jésuites et la Nouvelle France au XVIIe siècle 3 vols. Paris.

# Sagard, Gabriel

1866 Histoire du Canada et voyages que les Freres mineurs Recollets y ont faicts pour la conversion des infidelles depuis l'an 1615... avec un dictionnaire de la longue huronne. Paris.

# Shea, John G. (ed.)

1881 First Establishment of the Faith in New France: Le Clercq. 2 vols. New York.

## Thwaites, Reuben G. (ed.)

1896-1901 The Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents. 73 vols. Cleveland.

1903 A New Discovery of a Vast Country in America. Hennepin, 2 vols. Chicago.

# Trudel, Marcel

1961 Atlas Historique Du Canada Français Montreal.

1968 An Atlas of New France. Montreal.

# Wrong, George M. (ed.)

1939 The Long Journey to the Country of the Hurons: Father Gabriel Sagard. The Champlain Society, Toronto.